



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МИХАЙЛОВ

Имя: ВЯЧЕСЛАВ

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РОСТОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. —

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would ~~pay~~ someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. It would mean the speaker emphasizes that they in particular are driven by their passion, not somebody else.
2. It would mean that it is the speaker's passion that enables them to do new things.
3. Pausing and stressing help keep the listener engaged and make the speaker sound more authoritative on the topic.





Task 2.

1. At this point in time, I'd just choose to spend more time with my family. I have a lot of projects to oversee (since I practically have two jobs), so that's difficult for me to do without making any sacrifices.
2. Quite a considerable one, actually! When making influential decisions, I always pause to think about their impact on the world because it is my six children who will have to bear the burden of that impact.
3. One of the main things I've learned throughout my life is that you cannot succeed without first making mistakes. And so I tell them stories from my career and emphasize what ~~the~~ experience I've gained from them.
4. I believe that in all that we do, we must consider the future generations and what they will think. In my companies, I make sure that all projects go through a sustainability assessment before being carried out.
5. I try to remind myself of all the progress I've made and how my ~~projects~~ ~~have~~ undertakings have changed not just me, but also the world at large. Honestly, I'm grateful just to have the opportunity to fail.
6. While you might be tempted to think that



entrepreneurship is solely about becoming successful, famous and making money, it's also about people. Above all else, remember to value the human!

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

A.: "Unless" is used to stress the importance of resolving the conflicts. Were "if" to be used here, it would imply that the conflicts ~~do not~~ do not really matter.

2. Communication is an essential skill in the success of the modern workplace.

A.: "Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence because it's the main topic of the sentence. Its position causes it to become ~~the~~ stressed during pronunciation.

3. There is a global shift towards sustainability occurring in societal values.

A.: "There is" signifies that the global shift is currently in progress. It is placed at the beginning to emphasize the words "global shift".

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

A.: "To thrive" is used to amplify the impact of calculated risk-taking on organizations.





5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

A: Mixed Conditional. It implies ~~that~~ that the task is being conducted at the time of writing.

Task 4.

1. A. Not until he had been unemployed for half a year did his situation become worst.

2. A. Maggie is so moody and unpredictable. She can lash out for no reason whatsoever.

3. D. Our dispute over property boundaries with my neighbour has led them to threaten to sue me.

4. A. If ~~it~~ rained heavily throughout the entire night without stopping.

5. C. You can make the dish even if you don't have the non-essential ingredients specified in the recipe.

6. D. Tara has always been adventurous, and so now she's gone off to India for a backpacking trip.

7. C. Your mention of Ralph's forthcoming retirement might have hurt him.



Task 5.

1. - I

2. - B.

B. purpose:

sharing scientific discoveries and insights

audience:

scientists and professionals

language features:

formal language, terms like "sample size"
and "regression".

3 - E.

4 - A.

A. purpose:

persuading body of officials to act; making
an impression on election voters.

audience:

~~government officials, adults with the right to~~
~~participate in elections as voters~~ eligible
voters.

language features:

formal, emotionally charged language

5 - L.

L. purpose:

carrying important stock market information
that can influence businesspeople's decisions.

audience:

businesspeople

language features:



Formal language, language, the terms
"stock market", "performing better" (as in
"having a larger increase in price")

6 - H

7 - C

8 - D

9 - G

G. purpose:

outlining actions in case of accident
audience:

customers of a company that stores and
deals with personal data.

language features:

Formal language, the phrase "in the event of";
non-ambiguity ("actions must be taken")

10 - F

F. purpose:

providing instructions on chair assembly.
audience:

Chair purchasers

language features:

clear, widely accessible language with a
chain of actions and logical structure
("First... Then,")

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: sentence 2.



Explanation: This is a fallacy because it does not take other ways of solving the issues, like only allowing electric cars, into account.

Improved sentence:

While banning cars is a way to tackle these problems, it is not the only ~~possible~~ one. possible.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy as it ~~is~~ is based on a false stereotype of city center car drivers, calling them "inconsiderate" and egotistic.

Improved sentence:

It can be argued that people who drive in city centres are "inconsiderate" and only care about their own convenience, but they are as "considerate" as drivers in other parts of a city.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 5

Explanation: This is a fallacy because while cars contribute significantly to air pollution, they are not its only source. Other contributors of air pollution would still remain if the ban on cars is enacted.

Improved sentence:

Therefore, banning cars would somewhat alleviate air pollution and make cities cleaner.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 7

Explanation: This is a fallacy as it does not account for other sources of city center accidents like biking ~~or~~ ~~human~~ social accidents.

Improved sentence:

For instance, if cars were banned, the amount of accidents would decrease.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 9

Explanation: This is false due to the fact that cars are not the only influence on city center peace and enjoyability.

Improved sentence:

As a result, banning cars would make city centers more peaceful and enjoyable for everyone.

